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University of Richmond Bulletin: The T.C. Williams School of Law Catalogue Number for 1953

University of Richmond

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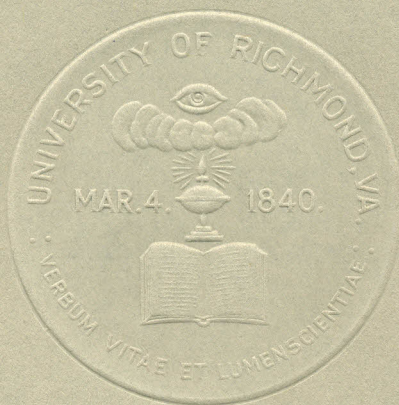
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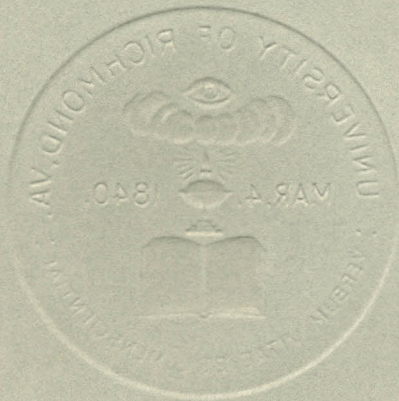
BULLETIN



The T. C. Williams School of Law

Catalogue Number for 1953

WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR SESSION 1953-1954



UNIVERSITY of RICHMOND BULLETIN

VOLUME LVII

April 6, 1953

NUMBER I

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University of Richmond Bulletin



Catalogue Number for 1953

WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR
1953-1954

The T. C. Williams School of Law

UNIVERSITY OF RICHMOND
VIRGINIA



T. C. WILLIAMS, JR.
1864—1929

Calendar, 1953 - 1954

FIRST SEMESTER

SEPTEMBER 15, TUESDAY—Registration of New Students
SEPTEMBER 16, WEDNESDAY—General Registration
SEPTEMBER 17, THURSDAY—Classes begin
NOVEMBER 25, WEDNESDAY, 1:30 P.M.—Thanksgiving Holiday begins
NOVEMBER 30, MONDAY—Classes resume
DECEMBER 18, FRIDAY, 1:30 P.M.—Christmas Holiday begins
JANUARY 4, MONDAY—Classes resume
JANUARY 21, THURSDAY—Examinations begin
JANUARY 30, SATURDAY—Close of first semester

SECOND SEMESTER

FEBRUARY 1, MONDAY—Beginning of second semester
MARCH 1, MONDAY—Applications for Degrees filed
APRIL 15, THURSDAY, 1:30 P.M.—Easter Holiday begins
APRIL 20, TUESDAY—Classes resume
MAY 19, WEDNESDAY—Examinations begin
JUNE 2, WEDNESDAY—Examinations end
JUNE 5, SATURDAY—Alumni Day
JUNE 6, SUNDAY—Baccalaureate Sermon
JUNE 7, MONDAY—Commencement Day and End of Session

Summer Session, 1953

JUNE 9, TUESDAY—First Term begins
JULY 24, FRIDAY—First Term ends
JULY 25, SATURDAY—Second Term begins
SEPTEMBER 9, WEDNESDAY—Second Term ends

Board of Trustees

T. JUSTIN MOORE, LL.D.....	<i>Rector</i>
W. R. BROADDUS, JR.....	<i>Vice Rector</i>
CHARLES H. WHEELER, III, Ph.D., D.Sc.....	<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>

CLASS ONE

*Term expires
June, 1953*

S. P. Ryland.....	Richmond
M. M. Long.....	St. Paul
Wm. Hugh Bagby.....	Baltimore
Wade H. Bryant, D.D.....	Roanoke
John H. Garber, D.D.....	Hampton

CLASS TWO

*Term expires
June, 1954*

Henry M. Taylor.....	Richmond
J. L. Camp, Jr.....	Franklin
E. Turpin Willis.....	Culpeper
Mrs. H. W. Decker.....	Richmond
E. H. Pruden, D.D.....	Washington, D.C.

CLASS THREE

*Term expires
June, 1955*

W. R. Broaddus, Jr.....	Martinsville
J. B. Woodward, Jr., D.Sc.....	Newport News
E. H. Titmus.....	Petersburg
James T. Tucker, M.D.....	Richmond
Joseph A. Leslie, Jr.....	Norfolk

CLASS FOUR

*Term expires
June, 1956*

L. Howard Jenkins, D.Sc.....	Richmond
J. P. McCabe, D.D.....	Martinsville
Wilmer L. O'Flaherty.....	Richmond
J. G. Holtzclaw.....	Richmond
Reuben E. Alley, D.D.....	Richmond

CLASS FIVE

*Term expires
June, 1957*

Sparks W. Melton, D.D.....	Norfolk
Robert F. Caverlee, D.D.....	Fredericksburg
Garland Gray.....	Waverly
Mrs. E. B. Willingham.....	Washington, D.C.

CLASS SIX

*Term expires
June, 1958*

John W. Edmonds, Jr.....	Accomac
Hunter Miller.....	Richmond
Morris Sayre, D.Sc.....	New York
Theodore F. Adams, D.D.....	Richmond
Lynn C. Dickerson.....	Harrisonburg

CLASS SEVEN

*Term expires
June, 1959*

Overton D. Dennis, D.Sc.....	Richmond
J. Vaughan Gary.....	Richmond
Elizabeth N. Tompkins.....	Richmond
W. M. Bassett.....	Bassett
E. Claiborne Robins.....	Richmond

CLASS EIGHT

*Term expires
June, 1960*

T. B. McAdams, LL.D.....	Baltimore
T. Justin Moore, LL.D.....	Richmond
E. W. Hudgins, LL.D.....	Chase City
Emily Gardner, M.D.....	Richmond
E. T. Clark, D.D.....	Winchester

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Faculty

JAMES H. BARNETT, JR., 1920 *Professor*
B.S., Georgetown College; LL.B., University of Richmond;
LL.M., Harvard Law School

LOUIS SHEPARD HERRINK, 1920 *Associate Professor*
B.A., Randolph-Macon College; LL.B., Harvard Law School

ELLSWORTH WILTSHIRE, 1924 *Associate Professor*
B.A., LL.B., University of Virginia, S.J.D., Harvard Law School

WILLIAM T. MUSE, 1931 *Dean and Professor*
B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond; S.J.D., Harvard Law School

JOHN WESTWOOD SMITHERS, 1932 *Professor*
B.S., LL.B., University of Richmond; Graduate Work, Harvard Law School

WILLIAM SAMUEL CUDLIPP, JR., 1933 *Associate Professor*
LL.B., University of Richmond

JAMES W. PAYNE, JR., 1948 *Instructor*
B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond

WILLIAM L. ZIMMER, 3D., 1948 *Instructor*
B.A., LL.B., University of Virginia

HARRY LAMONT SNEAD, JR., 1952 *Instructor*
B.A., LL.B., University of Richmond

ELLEN MORRIS KEENE, 1953 *Librarian and Instructor*
A.B., Mary Baldwin College

Faculty Committees

Executive—William T. Muse, *Chairman*

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wood Smithers, *Representative*

University Committee on Social Affairs—James H. Barnett, Jr.,
Representative

University Senate—The President, the Deans and the members of the
Academic Councils of the six Colleges of the
University

The President and the Dean are *ex officio* members of all committees.

General Statement

A Law School was first established in Richmond College in 1870. In 1890 the family of the late Mr. T. C. Williams, who had been a devoted and useful trustee, donated \$25,000 as the nucleus of an endowment for the Law School. In recognition of this gift, the name of the School was changed to THE T. C. WILLIAMS SCHOOL OF LAW. At various times the School has received further generous gifts from members of the family of Mr. Williams. A substantial gift came through a bequest from Mr. T. C. Williams, Jr. who, like his father, was long a trustee of Richmond College, and for twenty years was the efficient chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board. The largest of these gifts was recently received by bequest from Mr. A. D. Williams, another son of Mr. T. C. Williams.

The T. C. Williams School of Law is an integral part of the University of Richmond. The degrees in law are conferred by the corporation of the University of Richmond.

AN ACCREDITED SCHOOL

The School is fully accredited by the recognized standardizing agencies in America. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools; is on the approved list of the American Bar Association; and its Bachelor of Laws degree is fully accredited by the Regents of the University of the State of New York.

The University of Richmond, of which the Law School is a component part, is on the accredited list of the Association of American Universities.

LOCATION

The School will soon occupy a new law building located on the University's main campus in suburban Richmond. The new building, costing \$400,000, will be ready for occupancy in 1954 and will provide classrooms, seminar rooms, faculty studies, conference rooms, a student lounge, a library reading room seating 200, a modern courtroom and assembly room. The School now occupies Columbia Building, the early home of Richmond College, at Lombardy and Grace Streets in down town Richmond.

Richmond is the seat of Virginia's government. The State Legislature and the City Council hold frequent sessions. All types of City and State courts, including the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia, sit here, some of them continuously.

The Federal District Court and United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit hold regular terms in Richmond. The State Corporation Commission and the Industrial Commission hold their hearings here. These opportunities, in addition to library, classroom and home work, afford unsurpassed practical ways of law study to the industrious student by his observation of law in the making and operation as he notes the various legislative, judicial and administrative departments of the State at work.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The aim of the School is thoroughly to equip its graduates with legally trained minds. Several factors are happily combined to accomplish this result. The case method of instruction is used in practically all courses. The student, particularly the beginner, is trained in the art of analysis and solution of legal problems by the application of logical reasoning. Attention is given to the principles of the Common Law; State and Federal decisions and statutes; and particularly to such rules of law as are peculiar to Virginia. Substantive courses, dealing with the content of the law, are offered by full-time instructors. Adjective courses, dealing with the principles governing actual practice before judicial tribunals, are offered by associate instructors, all practicing attorneys and leading members of the city and State bars. The student is trained in the historical principles of law, but his attention is also directed to the most recent developments. By a combination of the above factors, a competent faculty offers a curriculum, well balanced in theoretical and practical courses, carefully selected to equip the graduate for the intelligent practice of law.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

CANDIDATES FOR THE LL.B. DEGREE

THE THREE-YEAR CURRICULUM: All applicants for admission must be at least eighteen years of age, and must present a certificate of graduation from a college or university of approved standing, or a transcript from the Registrar of such institution showing fifteen college entrance units and the successful completion of at least three years of acceptable college work leading to a bachelor's degree in a standard college.

Three years of acceptable college work means at least three-fourths of the work acceptable for a bachelor's degree granted on the basis of a four-year period of study in an approved college or university, with a scholastic average, *based on all work undertaken*, at least equal to the quality of work required for graduation in the institution attended. Non-theory courses in military science, hygiene, domestic arts, physical education, vocal or instrumental music or other courses without intel-

lectual content of substantial value are not acceptable, except "required" non-theory work is acceptable not in excess of ten percent of the total credit presented for admission.

THE FOUR-YEAR CURRICULUM: In September, 1952, a four-year law school curriculum was instituted. Applicants for this program must have the same qualifications as for the three-year curriculum except only two years of acceptable college work are required. Students with two years of college work who desire to begin the study of law will thus be afforded the opportunity to commence their law study a year earlier than otherwise; to spend four years in studying law, instead of three, without increasing the over-all length of time required for their combined college and law school work; and to study important subjects in law which they could not undertake within the time limitations of the three-year curriculum.

SPECIAL STUDENTS: Such students must at the time of their admission be twenty-three years of age, or older, and are admitted only in exceptional cases where the faculty has good reason for believing that their experience and training have specially equipped them to engage successfully in the study of law, despite their lack of the college credits required of candidates for the degree. Each applicant must submit in writing a statement setting forth his age, academic and business training, accompanied by letters of recommendation from two or more persons who have peculiar opportunities to form an opinion of his ability, character and seriousness of purpose.

Special students, as such, are not eligible for the degree, and no law credit gained by such students may at any time thereafter be credited toward the degree. A certificate of proficiency will be awarded to special students who complete the law course prescribed for regular students.

PRE-LEGAL EDUCATION

Although the completion of only two, or three, years of college work is required for entrance, prospective students are urged to obtain the bachelor's degree before entering upon law study. The courses ordinarily pursued in the Junior and Senior years of college are of especial value in preparation for law study and the practice that is to follow.

While no particular subjects are pre-requisite, the following are recommended as desirable pre-law courses: English, History, analytical courses in Science, Mathematics, Economics, Political Science, Corporate Finance, Accounting, Philosophy, Sociology, Psychology, Logic, and Public Speaking.

COMBINED ACADEMIC AND LAW DEGREE

Students in Richmond College, the college of arts and sciences of

the University of Richmond, may so combine their work in that school with the work in the Law School as to receive in six years the two degrees of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Laws. Students who wish to make this arrangement must matriculate in the Law School at the beginning of their fourth or senior year and must complete the required subjects of the first year law course. Students who complete successfully their first year of assigned work in the Law School will receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science, and will then receive the degree of Bachelor of Laws upon the completion of two additional years. Students desiring to make this arrangement should confer with the Dean of Richmond College and the Dean of the Law School before matriculation.

ADVANCED STANDING

An applicant for advanced standing must comply with the requirements for admission governing candidates for the LL.B. degree.

No credit will be given for work completed in another law school unless at the time such credit is presented, it is acceptable to the school wherein it was earned and such school is either a member of the Association of American Law Schools or on the Approved List of the American Bar Association.

Credit granted is always conditioned upon the successful completion of not less than twenty-eight semester hours at this school.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

Academic Requirements: The law degree is conferred only upon "Candidates for the LL.B. degree."

Subject Requirements: The successful completion of eighty-four (84) semester hours of law work is required for the Bachelor of Laws degree. The following courses are prescribed: Contracts, Torts, Personal Property, Real Property, Criminal Law, Judicial Remedies, Legal Profession, Wills and Administration, Agency and Partnership, Equity, Practice, Evidence, Private Corporations, and Constitutional Law; total, fifty-two (52) semester hours, plus thirty-two (32) semester hours of electives.

For students enrolled in the four-year curriculum, the successful completion of 112 semester hours of law work are required for the Bachelor of Laws degree. All courses prescribed for the three-year curriculum are also prescribed for the four-year curriculum.

Scholastic Requirements: The passing grade is sixty (60). Not over sixteen (16) semester hours of credit obtained on grades below sixty-two (62) may be counted toward graduation.

Time Requirements: Applicants listed as full-time students must have been in residence at this or at this and another law school for a period of three academic years.

Applicants listed as part-time students must have been in such residence for a longer period. Students gainfully employed for a substantial part of their time will be classified as part-time students.

Attendance during a full session of the summer school shall be deemed one semester of residence, provided the student registers for, and is examined in not less than 10 semester hours of work.

Fees: The degree will not be conferred unless the applicant has paid all fees due the University.

Filing of Application: Applications for the degree shall be filed by March 1. Such application shall be accompanied by the Diploma Fee.

GRADING SYSTEM

The passing grade is 60.

"A" is 80-100; "B" is 70-79; "C" is 62-69; "D" is 60-61; "E" is 50-59; "F" is below 50.

The passing grade of 60 has been selected in order to allow a range of grades wide enough to reflect the wide differences of ability between those students who are merely competent and those who are good or excellent. Grades are given on the theory that a grade of 100 would indicate a perfect understanding of the subject in question. Grades above 85 are unusual and indicate distinguished excellence.

Reports of grades made on examinations are published to students after the close of the session.

RULES OF ATTENDANCE AND SCHOLARSHIP

No student will be permitted to attend classes until he receives a regular class card or a written permit signed by the Dean or the Treasurer. Such card cannot be obtained until the student's admission has been approved by the Dean, and provision for payment of fees approved by the Treasurer.

A first year student may not register for more than the required work, which is fourteen (14) semester hours in each semester.

No student in the second, third or fourth year may register for more than 18 semester hours in any semester without special permission of the Dean.

A student may not pursue work for more than eight (8) semesters, including residence at other law schools, unless permitted to do so by special action of the faculty.

A student who fails to pass 61% of the work in which he is registered for examination shall be automatically suspended, and will not be readmitted except by special action of the faculty.

Any student who, in the opinion of the faculty, fails to show promise of advancement in the study of the law will be advised to withdraw.

A student who finds that he will be unavoidably prevented from ing an examination at the time scheduled, may, if he communicates such fact to the Dean on or before the morning of such examination, receive permission to take an examination at a later date, otherwise the instructor will not be required to grade or justified in grading a paper if submitted.

Failure to take an examination given in a course for which the student has registered, unless excused by the Dean, will be recorded as "Incomplete" and treated as a "Failure." No student will be permitted to resign from a course without the consent of the Dean, and then only for an adequate reason.

A student receiving a grade of "F" (i. e. below 50) in any course will be required to repeat class attendance in such course as a prerequisite to taking another examination therein.

A student receiving a grade of "E" in any course (i. e. 50 to 59) may within the following year take the regular examination in that course without repeating class attendance. The grade received on the re-examination will be substituted for the former grade whether it be higher or lower. Only one such re-examination may be taken without repeating class attendance.

A student receiving a grade of D (i. e. 60 or 61) in any course may take the next regular examination in such course for the purpose of raising such grade without repeating class attendance therein. If the grade on such re-examination be 62 or higher, a grade of exactly 62 shall be substituted for the original grade; if the grade be lower than 62, the original grade shall remain unaltered. Only one such re-examination may be taken in any course without repeating class attendance therein.

In exceptional cases students may be permitted by the Dean to take an examination *in absentia* under such conditions as he may deem proper.

Unless announced otherwise by the instructor, the period for an examination will be six hours in six semester-hour courses, four hours in four semester-hour courses, three and one-half hours in three semester-hour courses, and three hours in two semester-hour courses.

All work will be done under the Honor System which is administered, under a Code of Ethics, by the Student Bar. All students, upon matriculation, become members of the Student Bar.

SCHOLARSHIPS

For the 1952-1953 session, one \$1,000 Williams Scholarship and three \$500 Williams Scholarships will be available to students in the Law School. Applications for these scholarships should be submitted by July 1, 1953, on forms prescribed by the Faculty and in compliance with Instructions for Scholarship Applicants which will be furnished upon request addressed to the Dean. Entering students as well as students currently enrolled are eligible for these awards.

PRIZES

In 1952 the Charles H. Norman prize, a gold medal, for the best all-around law graduate, was awarded to William Jerry Roberts, Richmond, Virginia.

The Callaghan and Company prize, "*Ballentine on Corporations*," for the first-year student who attains the highest average on all regular examinations in that class, was awarded to Charles P. Rosner, Norfolk, Virginia.

MCNEILL LAW SOCIETY

The McNeill Law Society is named in memory of Walter Scott McNeill, beloved instructor in the school from 1905-1930. Monthly meetings are held at which time moot cases are argued, legal essays delivered, and recent decisions reported. Membership is limited to students who have attained a high scholastic average.

PRACTICE COURT

In order that the student may have some experience in the trial of cases before graduation, a course designated Practice Court, limited to Seniors, and carrying two semester hours of credit is offered.

Each student is required to argue one *nisi prius* case, preparing all the pleadings and taking all the steps necessary to the ultimate disposition of the case. Other students in the school act as witnesses and jurors, and prominent lawyers and members of the judiciary in Virginia act as judges.

LIBRARY

The law library contains some 18,000 volumes covering over 22,000 reports and embracing the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States; the decisions of the lower Federal Courts; the United States Code Annotated and other Federal codes and compiled statutes; the reports of all the state courts of last resort prior to the National Reporter System; the complete Reporter System; the American Digest System; the select case series of annotated reports including American Decisions, American Reports, American State Reports, Lawyers Reports Annotated and American Law Reports; a collection of all standard encyclopedias; the leading legal periodicals, law reviews, reference books and treatises; the codes and Acts of the Virginia House of

Burgesses and General Assembly from early times to date; the codes of many states. In addition, the library contains the full English Reprint; the English Law Reports; Halsbury's Laws of England; English and Empire Digest.

UNIVERSITY EXPENSES

1. Regular Session.

(a) Charges for the full regular session:

College fee	\$200.00
Tuition	150.00
Student Bar fee.....	30.00

Total for session.....\$380.00

One-half of fees is payable on entrance, and the remaining half is payable January 25.

(b) Students entering the second semester pay one-half of the fees charged for the full session, i.e. \$190.00.

(c) Part-time Students: The fees of a student who matriculates for ten (10) semester hours, or less, in a semester, and whose program for the degree contemplates a total of over six semesters of residence, are:

Matriculation fee, each semester.....	\$ 10.00
Tuition fee, each semester hour of work....	12.50
Student Bar fee, per semester.....	15.00

2. Summer Session.

(a) Charges for the full summer session:

College fee	\$100.00
Tuition	75.00

Total for Summer Semester.....\$175.00

(b) Students attending one term of summer session pay one-half of fees charged for the full session, i.e. \$87.50.

(c) Part-time Students: Students who matriculate for less than five (5) semester hours in a term will pay:

Matriculation fee, each term.....	\$ 10.00
Tuition fee each semester hour of work.....	12.50

3. Students who matriculate to take re-examinations pay:

Matriculation fee, each term.....	\$ 10.00
Examination fee, each examination.....	5.00

4. A Diploma fee of \$5.00 is payable on March 1 and is not refundable.

The College fee is an entrance charge paid by all students to cover the privileges of the campus and buildings, including the use of the library, and is not subject to deduction or in any case refunded.

The Student Bar fee of \$30.00 was established upon petition of students and alumni. This fee admits students to all athletic contests regularly scheduled and played by the University teams on home grounds, and finances the various student publications of the University and activities of the University of Richmond Student Bar.

The University has an arrangement with a local bank whereby worthy and dependable students, who may not have sufficient funds at hand to pay all that is due the Treasurer on entrance, may obtain short-term loans. The student himself, however, must be in a position to pay a substantial part of the amount due before the loan is approved.

Students are matriculated for the semester and no refund or adjustment will be made if a student withdraws before the close of the semester.

No diploma is granted or credit given for session's work until all charges have been satisfactorily settled.

ADDITIONAL EXPENSES

1. Books. The books and supplies required in the first year, if purchased new, will cost about \$100.00. Second-hand books are available at lower cost. All books may be secured through the Law School Book Exchange at reasonable prices.
2. Rooms and Board. Students can obtain furnished rooms in private homes near the Law School at prices varying from \$20.00 to \$35.00 a month. Good table board may be obtained in private families in the same neighborhood at from \$45.00 to \$55.00 a month.

GOVERNMENT AID FOR VETERANS

The School is approved by the Veterans Administration for training under Public Laws 16, 346 and 550. The veteran should obtain from the Veterans Administration a Certificate of Eligibility or a Certificate of Education and Training which should be presented upon or before matriculation.

SUMMER SESSION

The summer session is composed of two terms of six weeks each. A total of six semester hours' credit may be gained in each term. Classes begin at 8:30 A. M. and end at 1:30 P. M., meeting five days a week. Attendance at one full summer session will be deemed equivalent to one semester's residence where ten semester hours have been pursued during such session. No first year classes are offered in the summer session.

For further information, address
WILLIAM T. MUSE, *Dean*
601 North Lombardy Street
Richmond, Virginia

Curriculum

First Year

All courses in the first year are prescribed, a total of 28 semester hours.

CONTRACTS—(6 sem. hrs.). This course deals with the fundamental elements requisite to the formation of contracts, i.e. offer and acceptance, revocation, rejection, consideration, sealed instruments, conditions; the problem of mental error in contractual relations, i. e. fraud, misrepresentation, and mistake, and the remedies therefor. Other topics covered are third party beneficiaries, assignments, construction and interpretation, Statute of Frauds, illegality and discharge. Shepherd's Cases on Contracts, third edition. Three hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Payne.

TORTS—(6 sem. hrs.). General principles of *ex-delicto* liability: battery, assault, false imprisonment, trespass to real and personal property, consent, privileges and defenses, negligence, legal cause, emotional disturbance, duty and care in aiding, interference with aid, liability of real estate owners, occupiers, vendors and lessors, liability of lessors, vendors and manufacturers of chattels, voluntary assumption of risk, contributory negligence, liability without fault, misrepresentations, defamation, interference with contractual relations and other economic advantages. Bohlen's Cases on Torts, third edition. Three hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Muse.

PERSONAL PROPERTY—(3 sem. hrs.). Much time is given to possession, actual and constructive, and the rights and liabilities based thereon; some methods of acquiring title to chattels; liens and pledges; conversion. Casebook to be announced. Three hours a week, first semester, Mr. Barnett.

REAL PROPERTY—(2 sem. hrs.). Estates in land, conveyancing at common law and under the Statutes of Uses and Grants, air and water rights, fixtures, emblements, waste, profits, easements, licenses, covenants running with the land. Warren's Cases on Property, second edition. Two hours a week, second semester, Mr. Herrink.

CRIMINAL LAW—(3 sem. hrs.). Sources and ends of criminal law; specific felonies, including murder, manslaughter, larceny and related offenses, robbery, burglary, arson, and rape; misdemeanors; solicitation and attempts; general consideration of the criminal act and the mental element in crime; entrapment, consent of injured party, negligence, intent, motive, ignorance and mistake, insanity, intoxication, coercion, infancy, justification and excuse; parties in crime. Casebook to be announced. Three hours a week, first semester, Mr. Smithers.

JUDICIAL REMEDIES—(4 sem. hrs.). Development of the court system, the forms of action, pleading in actions at law, extraordinary legal remedies, the history of equity, elementary principles of specific performance of contracts and equitable relief against torts. Scott and Simpson: Cases on Judicial Remedies, and other materials. Two hours a week, both semesters, Mr. Cudlipp.

THE LEGAL PROFESSION—(2 sem. hrs.). The legal profession as an institution, its history, nature, work, and organization; selection and training of lawyers; standards and sanctions applicable to lawyers with reference to getting practice, trial advocacy, office practice, fees, and privileged communications; privileges and duties of lawyers generally; standards of the judiciary; obligations of the profession to society; unauthorized practice of law. Cheatham's Cases and Other Materials on The Legal Profession. Two hours a week, second semester, Mr. Smithers.

WILLS AND ADMINISTRATION—(4 sem. hrs.). Statutes of descent and distribution; making, revocation, republication and revival; lapsed, void, adeemed, and satisfied legacies and devises. Grant of probate and administration, rights and liabilities of personal representative. Mechem and Atkinson. Cases on Wills, third edition. Four hours a week, one semester, Mr. Barnett.

Second Year

The following four courses totaling 16 semester hours are prescribed. The student will elect 12 additional semester hours.

AGENCY AND PARTNERSHIP—(4 sem. hrs.). (A combination of the two courses in Agency and Partnership, formerly taught separately. About two-thirds of the course is devoted to Agency and one-third to Partnership.)

The agency relationship; power of agent to create contractual rights and liabilities of principal; liability of principal in tort; ratification; rights and liabilities of undisclosed principal; rights

and liabilities of agent with respect to principal and third party; termination of agency. The partnership relationship; partnership property; rights, powers, duties, and liabilities of partners as to each other and as to third persons; retirement and admission of partners; effect of death of partner; dissolution, accounting, and winding up; marshalling of assets and rights of creditors. Uniform partnership Act; limited partnership. Casebook to be announced. Four hours a week. Mr. Smithers.

PRACTICE—(4 sem. hrs.). Civil Pleading and Procedure. Jurisdiction and venue, process, appearance, notice of motion for judgment, procedure at rules, pleadings, continuance, juries, demurrer to evidence, motion to strike evidence, instructions, argument of counsel, verdict, motions after verdict, non suit, bills and certificates of exception, judgment, execution, attachments, mechanics' liens, distress. Instructor's notes and Scott and Simpson Cases on Judicial Remedies; Virginia Code Selections. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Wiltshire.

EVIDENCE—(4 sem. hrs.). Rules of admissibility of evidence; privilege; procedure; the parol evidence rule. McCormick's Cases on Evidence, second edition. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Payne.

EQUITY—(4 sem. hrs.). This course deals with the remaining *ex contractu* problems not covered in the equity part of the course in Judicial Remedies. Topics covered include jurisdiction, enforcement of unusual affirmative and negative covenants, and arbitration and award agreements, relief for and against third persons, equitable servitudes, equitable conversion, marketable title, partial performance with compensation, enforcement of oral agreements, reformation and rescission due to mistake and hardship. Chafee and Simpson's Cases on Equity, third edition. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Payne.

Third Year

The following courses totaling 8 semester hours are prescribed. The student will elect 20 additional semester hours.

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS—(4 sem. hrs.). Organization and promotion, distribution and mode of exercising powers, arrangements for crystallizing corporate control, scope of authorized business and effect of exceeding scope, fiduciary duties of management, cre-

ation and maintenance of capital, and shareholders' rights. Dodd and Baker's Cases and Materials on Business Associations: Corporations—Volume I. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Muse.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—(4 sem. hrs.). A general course covering those parts of the Constitution of the United States that are most frequently involved in litigation. Dowling's Cases on Constitutional Law, fourth edition. Four hours a week. Mr. Snead.

Electives

SALES—(4 sem. hrs.). Transfer of title, conditional sales, rights and remedies of seller and buyer, security, warranty, inspection. Williston and McCurdy's Cases on Sales. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Snead.

CONVEYANCES—(2 sem. hrs.). Accretion, statutes of limitation, prescription, description of property conveyed, landlord and tenant, methods of creating easements and profits, covenants for title, execution of deeds, recording statutes, estoppel by deed, dedication. Warren's Cases on Conveyancing. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Herrink.

FUTURE INTERESTS—(2 sem. hrs.). Rights of entry for condition broken, escheat, right of reverter, reversions, vested and contingent remainders, executory interests, future interests in personal property, rule in Shelley's Case, construction of limitations including questions of vesting, the determination of classes, etc., powers, rule against perpetuities, restraints on alienation. Kale's Cases on Future Interests, second edition. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Herrink.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS AND PERSONS—(2 sem. hrs.). Parent and child, infancy, contracts to marry, marriages, husband and wife, divorce and separation. McCurdy's Cases on Persons and Domestic Relations, third edition. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Muse.

BILLS AND NOTES—(4 sem. hrs.). Formal requisites, inception and transfer of rights and defenses, including fraud, illegality, and incapacity, holders in due course, accommodation paper, overdue paper, reacquisition by secondary parties, alterations, quasi-contractual recover of money paid on a bill or note under a mistake, fraudulent impersonation. Campbell's Cases on Bills and Notes. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Barnett.

LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY—(2 sem. hrs.). The legal materials available and how to use them. Materials to be announced. Two hours a week. Mr. Snead.

TRUSTS—(4 sem. hrs.). Nature of a trust, creation of a trust, elements of a trust, resulting and constructive trusts, administration of trusts, liabilities to third persons, transfer of interest of beneficiary, persons bound by a trust, termination of a trust. Scott's Cases on Trusts, third edition. Two hours a week, both semesters. Mr. Wiltshire.

CONFLICT OF LAWS—(4 sem. hrs.). The law relating to all acts and transactions in which any operative fact occurs outside the state where legal proceedings are instituted, or which involve other significant extrastate elements. Domicil; legislative jurisdiction of states, with special attention to taxation; judicial jurisdiction, including jurisdiction for divorce; enforcement of foreign judgments. The law applicable to procedure; marriage, legitimacy, adoption, and guardianship; property, sales, mortgages, and trusts; contracts, bills and notes, and insurance; wrongs, including torts; agency, partnership, and corporations; inheritance and administration of estates. The theoretical bases of Conflict of Laws, including the problems of *renvoi* and of qualifications. Cheatham, Dowling, Goodrich and Griswold: Cases on Conflict of Laws, latest edition. Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Smithers.

PRACTICE COURT—(2 sem. hrs.). Law office management, interviewing clients, fixing fees, examination of witnesses, preparation of trial briefs, trial technique, examination of titles to real property. One hour a week, both semesters. Mr. Cudlipp.

RESEARCH—(2 sem. hrs.). This course is designed to encourage and offer opportunity for independent research by the student. Credit is conditioned upon the completion of an acceptable thesis on some topic approved in advance by the instructor under whose supervision the research is conducted. Open to seniors only.

INSURANCE—(2 sem. hrs.) General Principles of fire and life insurance at common law and under modern statutes: insurable interest, form of contract, consideration, consummation, representations and warranties, illegality, rights to benefits, waiver and estoppel, subrogation, remedies, construction of contract and interpretation of particular terms. Patterson's Cases on Insurance, second edition. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Payne.

PUBLIC UTILITIES—(2 sem. hrs.). Historical study of the public utility concept, the more important utilities—carriers, innkeepers, warehousemen, gas and electric companies, telephone and telegraph companies; the rights and obligations of the utility, the effect of state and federal legislation, rate making, proceedings

before state and federal commissions. Welch's Cases on Public Utilities. Two hours a week, one semester. (Not offered in 1953-1954.) Mr. Herrink.

FEDERAL JURISDICTION AND PROCEDURE—(2 sem. hrs.). The course embraces a consideration of Venue and Jurisdiction and the present practice under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Hart and Weschler: Judicial Code and Federal Rules. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Herrink.

CREDITORS' RIGHTS—(4 sem. hrs.). General assignments, compositions, receiverships and bankruptcy; the rights of creditors in voidable transactions of the insolvent debtor. Hanna and McLaughlin Cases on Creditors' Rights, fourth edition. (Not offered in 1953-1954.) Four hours a week, one semester. Mr. Barnett.

SECURITY—(4 sem. hrs.). This is a companion course to Creditors' Rights. It comprises a study of the more frequently used security devices and the rights and remedies of the creditor thereunder. Topics covered include the pledge and repledge of stocks, letters of credit, trust receipts, chattel mortgages, the rights, powers, duties, liabilities, defenses and remedies of parties in the principal and surety relationship. Casebook and instructor to be announced.

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). A study of the constitutional, legal, procedural, and functional aspects of the administrative mechanism, including the following topics: the doctrine of separation of powers, the growth of administrative commissions, and their legislative, judicial, and administrative functions and limitations, procedure before administrative tribunals, judicial relief from administrative action. Casebook and instructor to be announced.

LABOR LAW—(2 sem. hrs.). The historical development of labor law including general tort theories, picketing and related activities with emphasis on the applicability of the free speech concept to picketing, the refusal to work, the obligations of the employer, modern state and federal legislation. Casebook to be announced. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Payne.

TAXATION I—(3 sem. hrs.). Federal income taxation. Warren and Surry: Federal Income Tax. Three hours a week, one semester. Mr. Zimmer.

TAXATION II—(2 sem. hrs.). Federal estate and gift taxation. Warren and Surry: Federal Estate and Gift Taxation. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Zimmer.

RESTITUTION—(2 sem. hrs.). Mistake of fact, mistake of law, conditions of recovery and defences thereto; benefits conferred under compulsion. Thurston's Cases on Restitution. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Barnett.

EQUITY PRACTICE—(2 sem. hrs.). Fundamental distinctions between law and equity pleading and reasons therefor, jurisdiction and venue, commencement of the suit in equity, parties, the pleadings in equity, testimony, the Master's report, orders and decrees and enforcement thereof, judicial sales. Specific equitable suits, including the partition suit, suit for divorce and annulment, suit for sale of lands of persons under disability and creditor's suits. Rudiments of drafting deeds, deeds of trust, deeds of partition and pleadings in partition and divorce suits. Lile's Equity Pleading and Practice, third edition. Lamb: A Virginia Case. Two hours a week, one semester. Mr. Snead.

GRADUATES, JUNE 9, 1952

Completed Requirements September 5, 1951

Atkins, Thomas R., Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Bivens, William O., Jr.....	Bluefield, West Va.
Carter, Charles E.....	Danville, Va.
Carter, William E., Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Comer, Wayne E.....	Richmond, Va.
Dunkum, Bennie L.....	Richmond, Va.
Ferguson, James A. H.....	Danville, Va.
Flippin, James W.....	Stuart, Va.
Grady, Robert C.....	Richmond, Va.
*Heath, Gordon E.....	Richmond, Va.
Mann, Julian C.....	Richmond, Va.
Mattox, Conard B., Jr.....	Gretna, Va.
Mazel, William.....	Norfolk, Va.
Moss, Robert C., Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Norwood, Clyde W.....	Richmond, Va.
Roberts, William J.....	Richmond, Va.

Completed Requirements February 2, 1952

Barney, Philip.....	Petersburg, Va.
House, Meredith, A.....	Richmond, Va.
Lumpkin, James M.....	Richmond, Va.
Miles, C. Whitlow.....	Riner, Va.
Moody, Willard J.....	Norfolk, Va.
Pearson, H. Clyde.....	Jonesville, Va.
*Travis, Robert A. Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
Wells, Archie O.....	Richmond, Va.
Wilkinson, James B.....	Richmond, Va.

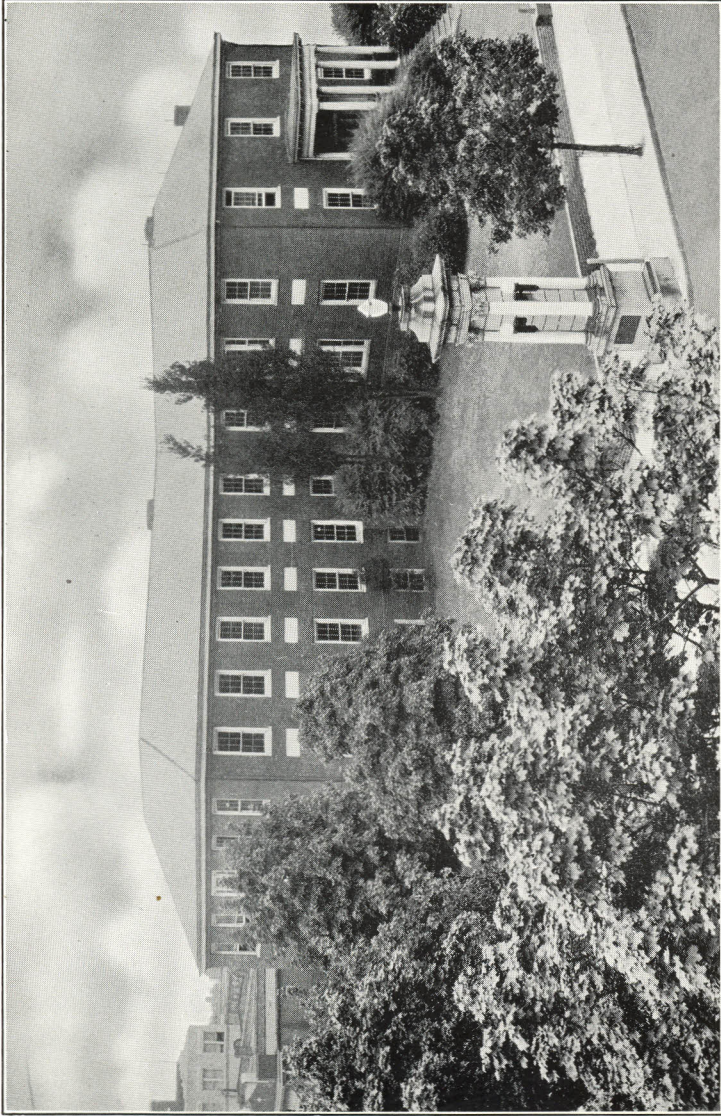
Completed Requirements June 9, 1952

Barnes, James H.....	Richmond, Va.
Carter, John M.....	Richmond, Va.
Covington, Kenneth M.....	Ridgeway, Va.
Dandridge, James A.....	Richmond, Va.
Flesher, William I.....	Huntington, W. Va.
Gayle, John C.....	Richmond, Va.
Harris, William M.....	Norfolk, Va.
Johnson, Joseph R., Jr.....	Bassett, Va.
Kingsley, Jack O.....	Richmond, Va.
McDonald, Arthur A., Jr.....	Durham, N. C.
Nochta, Elmer J.....	Richmond, Va.
Norvell, Ray C.....	Valdosta, Ga.
Nunley, James E.....	Cromona, Ky.
Nunnally, Waverly E.....	Richmond, Va.
Rejevich, Frank J.....	Shamokin, Pa.
Ryder, Richard R.....	Richmond, Va.
Taylor, J. Alfred, III.....	Richmond, Va.
Walton, Ashton C., Jr.....	Richmond, Va.
White, J. Mercer.....	Richmond, Va.
Wood, Marshall H.....	Richmond, Va.

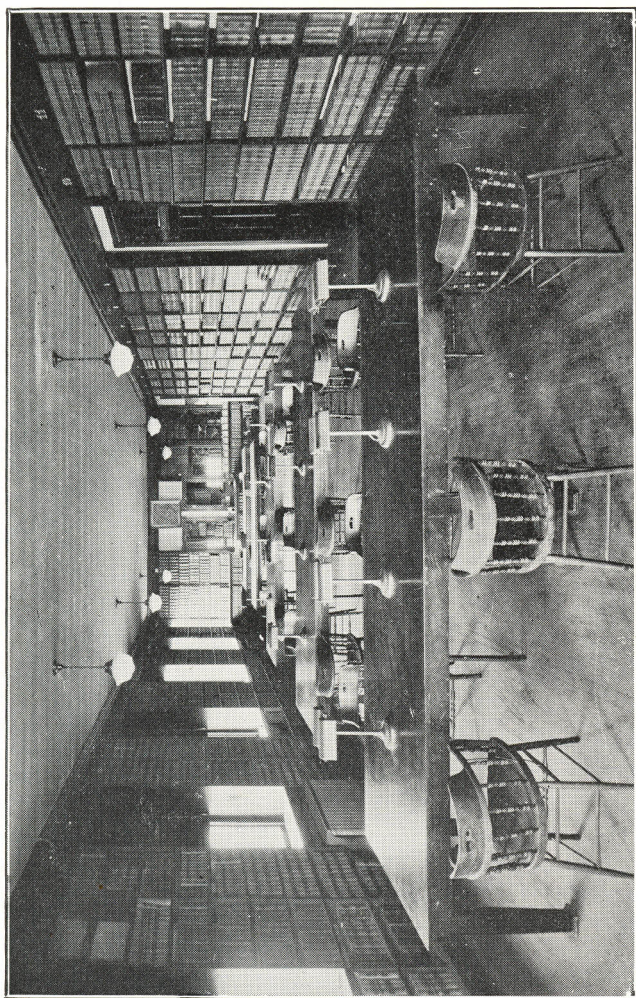
*Certificate of Proficiency

Keane, Daniel A., (2), B.A., <i>Hampden-Sydney College</i>	Bon Air, Va.
Keene, Ellen M., (2), B.A., <i>Mary Baldwin College</i>	Ashland, Va.
Keeter, Shanley, (1), B.A., <i>University of Virginia</i>	Charlotte, N. C.
Kelley, Roland B., (3), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Kelly, James B., (2), A.B., <i>University of North Carolina</i>	Washington, N. C.
Kelly, Jacob H., III, (3), B.S., <i>Virginia Polytechnic Institute</i>	Norfolk, Va.
Kenneday, Leroy R., (1), <i>University of Texas</i>	New Albany, Miss.
Leech, Kenneth R., (1), <i>Randolph-Macon College</i>	Richmond, Va.
Lewis, Howell S., (1), B.S., <i>University of Richmond</i>	Hampton, Va.
Lindley, J. Owen, Jr., (3), <i>Guilford College</i>	Guilford College, N. C.
Lutins, Harvey S., (2), B.S., <i>Hampden-Sydney College</i>	Roanoke, Va.
MacDonald, Neil A., (1), B.S., <i>Florida Southern College</i>	Richmond, Va.
Manson, William A., (1), B.S., <i>Virginia Polytechnic Institute</i>	Richmond, Va.
Mapp, Harry L., Jr., (1), B.S., <i>Virginia Polytechnic Institute</i>	Exmore, Va.
Marshall, Edmund G., (2), A.B., <i>Bethany College</i>	Huntington, W. Va.
Martin, William H., Jr., (3), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Mattox, Richard D., (2), A.B., <i>College of William and Mary</i>	Norfolk, Va.
McAfee, Carl E., (1), B.S., <i>Lincoln Memorial University</i>	Norton, Va.
McNider, James S. Jr., (1), B.A., <i>University of North Carolina</i>	Hertford, N. C.
Mervine, Charles E., Jr., (1), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Moncure, Michael W., III, (3), A.B., <i>University of North Carolina</i>	Richmond, Va.
Moncure, William A., Jr., (G), B.A., M.A., <i>Hampden-Sydney College</i> ,	
LL.B., <i>University of Virginia</i>	Richmond, Va.
Moody, Jack A., (3), B.A., <i>Elon College</i>	Siler City, N. C.
Moore, Walter V., Jr., (2), <i>Hampden-Sidney College</i>	Richmond, Va.
Motley, Silas A., (1), <i>U. S. Merchant Marine Academy</i>	Rocky Mount, Va.
Murphy, Raymond R., (3), <i>West Virginia University</i>	Richmond, Va.
O'Bryan, John D., Jr., (1), <i>University of South Carolina</i>	Kingstree, S. C.
Omohundro, Ellen L., (2), B.A., <i>Mary Washington College</i>	Richmond, Va.
Ooghe, Nettie S., (1), B.A., <i>University of California</i>	Richmond, Va.
Owen, John S., (1), B.A., <i>Randolph-Macon College</i>	Richmond, Va.
Pearsall, John W., (G), B.S., <i>Randolph-Macon College</i> , LL.B., <i>Univer-</i>	
<i>sity of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Pickett, Owen B., (1), B.S., <i>Virginia Polytechnic Institute</i>	Doswell, Va.
Rennet, James W., (1), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Kenbridge, Va.
Rison, George T., III, (1), B.A., <i>University of Richmond</i>	Chatham, Va.
Roberson, James C., (1), B.S., <i>University of Virginia</i>	Pound, Va.
Rogers, Betty B., (2), B.A., <i>Westhampton College</i>	Danville, Va.
Rogers, Kenneth C., (1), <i>University of North Carolina</i>	Richmond, Va.
Rosner, Charles P., (3), <i>College of William and Mary, Norfolk Extension</i>	Richmond, Va.
Roupas, Andrew N., (1), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Savage, Harold B., (1), <i>University of Maryland</i>	Newport News, Va.
Sayre, Truman L., (3), A.B., B.S., <i>West Virginia University</i>	Beckley, W. Va.
Shaia, Harry, Jr., (3), <i>University of Virginia</i>	Richmond, Va.
Shepherd, Ray R., Jr., (1), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Smith, Richard E., (3), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Smouse, Richard R., (3), <i>Fairmont State College</i>	Fairmont, W. Va.
Stephenson, Lucius H., (3), B.A., <i>Davis and Elkins College</i>	Monterey, Va.
Stone, Paul R., (3), <i>Virginia Polytechnic Institute</i>	Martinsville, Va.
Stowers, Samuel C., Jr., (3), B.A., <i>Lynchburg College</i>	Altavista, Va.

Sullivan, William S., (2), B.A., <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Taylor, Richard H. C., (1), B.A., <i>Randolph-Macon College</i>	Hanover, Va.
Terry, Daniel F., (3), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Thompson, Donald R., (3), A.B., <i>Duke University</i>	Richmond, Va.
Turner, Kenneth W., (3), <i>Atlantic Christian College</i>	Rose Hill, N. C.
Vick, Howard C., (G), <i>University of North Carolina, LL.B., University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Warren, Clifton L. (1), B.A., <i>University of Richmond</i>	Portsmouth, Va.
Watson, James M., (1), <i>Randolph-Macon College</i>	Richmond, Va.
West, Hugh A., (3), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Holland, Va.
Wicker, J. Tivis, (3), B.A., <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Wilhoit, Kenneth S., (3), <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Williams, Herbert T., III, (1), <i>Hampden-Sydney College</i>	Richmond, Va.
Winberg, Charles H., (3), <i>Wittenberg College</i>	Richmond, Va.
Winchester, Gus, (3), B.S., <i>Richmond Professional Institute</i> ..	Richmond, Va.
Wood, Harold E., Jr., (3), B.A., <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Wornom, Boyce C., (1), B.S., <i>University of Richmond</i>	Richmond, Va.
Young, William C., (3), <i>Concord College</i>	Pocahontas, Va.



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